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APPLICATION NO.	F	LING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
10/648,457	08/26/2003		Kenneth Hooker	H0004404	5092	
128	7590	04/25/2005		EXAMINER		
		ERNATIONAL IN	MICHALSKY, GERALD A			
101 COLUM P O BOX 22		ΧD	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER		
MORRISTO	WN, NJ	07962-2245	3753			

DATE MAILED: 04/25/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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		Application No.	Applicant(s)						
	Office Action Commence	10/648,457	HOOKER ET AL	•					
Office Action Summary		Examiner	Art Unit						
		Gerald A. Michalsky	3753						
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply									
THE - External control	MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. AND IT IN THIS COMMUNICATION. AND IT IN THIS COMMUNICATION. AND IT IN THIS COMMUNICATION. BY SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. BY SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. BY SIX (6) MONTHS From the mailing date of this communication. BY SIX (6) MONTHS From the mailing date of this communication. BY SIX (6) MONTHS FROM THIS COMMUNICATION. BY SIX (1) THIS	136(a). In no event, however, may a rely within the statutory minimum of thin will apply and will expire SIX (6) MON e, cause the application to become AE	reply be timely filed ty (30) days will be considered time ITHS from the mailing date of this BANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).						
Status									
1)⊠	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 12 A	April 2005.							
·	•	s action is non-final.							
3)									
	closed in accordance with the practice under	Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D). 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
Disposit	ion of Claims		•						
4)⊠	Claim(s) <u>1-26</u> is/are pending in the application.								
	4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>20-26</u> is/are withdrawn from consideration.								
5)[Claim(s) is/are allowed.								
6)⊠	Claim(s) <u>1-19</u> is/are rejected.								
7)	Claim(s) is/are objected to.								
8)[Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o	or election requirement.							
Applicat	ion Papers								
9)⊠ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.									
10)⊠	10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on <u>26 August 2003</u> is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.								
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).								
	Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).								
11)[The oath or declaration is objected to by the E	xaminer. Note the attached	d Office Action or form P	PTO-152.					
Priority	under 35 U.S.C. § 119								
 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received. 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No 									
	<u> </u>		· ·	N 040 m -					
	Copies of the certified copies of the prior application from the International Bureau	· ·	received in this Nationa	ai Stage					
* (application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.								
`	and allastica detailed effect detail for a list	. or the sortined copies flot	10001104.						
Attachmer	nt(s)								
1) Notice	Summary (PTO-413)								
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) Paper No(s)/Mail Date. 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)									
	er No(s)/Mail Date <u>8/26/03 & 1/25/05</u> .	6) Other:		· _ ·,					

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DETAILED ACTION

1. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities: The serial number of the application referred to on page 1 should be added. In paragraph 0035, line 6, "240" should be –200--. In line 3 of the Abstract, "an" should be –and--.

Appropriate correction is required.

- 2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
 - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 3. Claims 1-11 and 14 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Johnson in view of Ray. See Figures 1-4 of Johnson. The preamble of claim 1 merely relates to intended use and is given no weight in an apparatus claim. The left side of bore 14 of Figure 2 of Johnson is read as a "minor channel". The left side of control element 20 in Figure 2 of Johnson is read as a "minor surface". Channel 106 of Figures 2 and 3 of Johnson is read as a "major channel". The right side of control element 20 in Figures 2 and 3 of Johnson is read as a "major surface". Pilot valve 98 of Figure 3 of Johnson is read as a "ball pilot valve". Pin 156 of Figure 3 of Johnson is read as an "arm". Spring 178 of Figure 2 of Johnson is read as a "biasing means".

 These claims are considered met by Figures 1-4 of Johnson except for a dual coil. Ray shows a dual coil solenoid actuating a valve. It would have been obvious in view of Ray to substitute the solenoid of Ray for the solenoid of Figures 1-4 of Johnson in order to provide a mechanical advantage in the lever of the pilot valve of Johnson.

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4. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

- 5. Claims 12-13 and 15-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Johnson. These claims are anticipated by Figures 1-4 of Johnson. Regarding claim 17, the recitation of "array" does not define over the solenoid of Johnson.
- 6. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

 The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.
- 7. Claims 1-11 are further rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. Claim 1 ends with a semicolon rather than a period. There is no antecedent basis for "said vent contact" in claim 3, line 2. There is no antecedent basis for "said fill contact" in claim 6, line 2 and claim 8, line 3.
- 8. Claims 20-26 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b) as being drawn to a nonelected invention. Election was made **without** traverse in the reply filed on 12 April 2005.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Gerald A. Michalsky whose telephone number is (571) 272-4917. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 5:30 AM - 2 PM.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Gene Mancene can be reached on (571) 272-4930. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Gerald A. Michalsky Primary Examiner Art Unit 3753